



**USA Track & Field National Officials Committee
Association Level Long Distance Running & Cross Country Rules Review
2005-2008 Olympiad Edition**

**PART 1 - APPLICABLE FOR ASSOCIATION, NATIONAL & MASTERS
LEVEL CERTIFICATIONS**

Instructions: Fill in the missing word(s) from the following rule statements taken from *USA Track & Field 2004 Competition Rules*. Although some statements provide a context reference (e.g., “[At the Fall Cross Country Championship]”) or do not complete the entire sentence (as indicated by “. . .”), the statements are quotes drawn from the *USA Track & Field 2004 Competition Rules* in a sequential order. Please **PRINT** your answers on the **ANSWER SHEET** provided and return it to your Association Certification Chair for his/her review. Note: Rule numbering was reordered in 2004 so earlier books will have different rule numbers.

Purpose: This is not an exam. Rather, our goal is that every certified LDR official be familiar with and understand the *current* content and location of the rules applied to USATF LDR competitions. This review, a part of the Committee’s three-step training program (clinic, formal rules review and supervised practice), emphasizes those rules which are basic to USA Track & Field LDR competitions. Effective competition officials do not rely on memory alone in making decisions--when in doubt they look it up. Note this review is intended for LDR Officials certification only. If you also want to be T&F certified you would need to complete the general T&F exam. Note some sections of the rulebook are applicable to all competitions. This review will emphasize important rules and rule changes that have occurred since 2000 in Long Distance Running and Cross Country. Questions are in sequential order with the book.

Note: This is a 2005 Olympiad Rules Review and requires the USA Track & Field 2004 Competition Rules to complete. The current rulebook can also be found on line under USATFofficials.com. If you use the 2004 book you will need the subsequent Rule Changes which can be downloaded from www.usatfofficials.com. There are several changes to answers as a result of the 2005 Rule Changes. Questions 3 & 6 and a wording change in Question 19 which did not affect the question.

ARTICLE I -- Championship Events

1. (National) In the Men’s and Women’s Senior and Junior Cross-Country Championships and the Men’s and Women’s Long Distance Running Championships, only citizens of the United States who are eligible to represent the United States in all levels of (1) _____ competition are eligible to compete. (Rule 1.1a, p13, 2004)
2. (General) The officials and the Games and Seeding Committees, who are responsible for the (2) _____ of a championship, shall be appointed by or subject to the approval of the appropriate sport committees. (Rule 6.5, p17, 2004)
3. (Team Scoring) The team Championships in Long Distance Running...and Masters Cross-Country shall be scored by _____ (3). Rule 7.2, p18, (2004). This changed for Masters XC.
4. [Team Scoring] Runners of incomplete teams, team entries not declared eligible for team scoring and unattached or individual competitors will be (4) _____ from team scoring. (Rule 7.3b, p18, 2004)

5. [Non-Championships] So far as possible, the rules for the conduct of championships shall apply to all other competitions conducted or (5) _____ by USA Track & Field or any of its Associations. (Rule 8.1, p19, 2004)
6. [Cross Country Championships] There shall be only (6) _____ competition at the Fall National Championships. (Rule 15.4, p31, 2004) This was changed in 2005.
7. [Cross Country Championships] The number of entries for a team shall be (7) _____ . (Rule 15.6, p31, 2004)
8. [LDR Championships-Men] Age limitations are as stated in the Classification preceding Rule (8) _____. (Rule 16.3, p33, 2004)

ARTICLE II -- Officials

9. [Meet Personnel] There are (9) _____ different types of officials and support personnel recommended for the conduct of cross-country and road events. (Rule 110.4, p43, 2004)
10. [Jury of Appeal] If the Jury of Appeal is in doubt, other available evidence may be considered. If such evidence, including any available video evidence, is not (10) _____ , the decision of the Referee shall be upheld. (Rule 119.4, p46, 2004)
11. [Referee] The Referee shall ensure that the rules and (11) _____ of USATF are observed and shall decide upon any matters which arise during the meet and for which provision has not been made in these rules. (Rule 125.2, p46, 2004)
12. [Judges] In the absence of such a device, the (12) _____ determination of the order of the finish shall be made by the Judges at the Finish. (Rule 126.1, p48, 2004)

ARTICLE III -- RULES OF COMPETITION

13. [Athlete Attire] In hot weather, an athlete competing in a long distance road run may compete (13) _____ a top shirt. This ruling will be made by the Referee with the approval of the Games Committee. Rule 143.2, p57 (2004)
14. [Athlete Attire] A competitor may (14) _____ in bare feet or with footwear on one or both feet. Rule 143.3a, p57 (2004)
15. [Numbers] The numbers bibs are to be worn as (15) _____, (cutting or folding numbers is not permitted). Rule 143.4, p57 (2004).
16. [Assistance to Athletes] Pacesetting by a person entered in an event for that purpose is (16) _____. Rule 144.1 Note 1, p58 (2004)
17. [Assistance to Athletes] No attendant or competitor who is not actually taking part in the competition shall accompany any competitor on the mark or in the competition, nor shall any competitor be allowed, without the permission of the Referee or Judges, to receive assistance or

- (17) _____ from anyone during the progress of the competition except as provided by Rule 32 (most of which deal with medical help or formal aid stations). Rule 144.7, p59 (2004)
18. [Protests] Protests relating to matters which developed during the conduct of the competition must be made to the Referee at once . . . in the case of long distance and cross country races . . . the time period shall be (18) _____ hours. (Rule 146.2 p60 (2004)
19. [The Competition] No performance accomplished by an athlete shall be (19) _____ unless it has been made during an official competition. Rule 149, p62 (2004) In 2005 official was changed to bona fide.
20. [Track Lanes and Measurement] If a track with a removable curb is used without the curb in place for races longer than 10,000 meters, it must then be regarded as an (20) _____ track according to Rules 160.2 and 160.3(b) (2004). Rule 160.2 Note, p62 (2004).
21. [Methods of Starting] All questions concerning the start shall be decided by the (21) _____. (Rule 162.5, p66, 2004)
22. [Timing] A timing device that operates automatically at either the start or finish, but not at both, shall be considered to produce (22) _____ hand times or fully automatic times and should not be used to obtain official times. Rule 165.1, p72, 2004)
23. [Timing] The time shall be taken fromto the moment at which any part of the competitor's body (i.e., the (23) _____ as distinguished from the head, neck, arms, hand ,legs or feet) reaches the plane of the nearer edge of the finish line. (Rule 165.4, p72, 2004)
24. [Timing] If for any reason only two watches (hand timing) record the time of an event, and they fail to agree, the (24) _____ time of the two shall be accepted as the official time.(Rule 165.6,p72, 2004)
25. [Timing] The times for races partly or entirely outside the stadium shall be converted and recorded to the next longer (25) _____ second. (Rule 165.7a, p72, 2004)
26. [Fully Automatic Timing] . A videotape-based system may be used provided: . . .it uses a videotape camera aligned with the finish line and videotape produces at least (26) ____ frames per second...(Rule 165.12b, p74, 2004)
27. [Transponder Timing] The use of transponder timing systems in road and cross country races is permitted provided that the resolution is (27) _____ seconds. (Rule 165.16b, p75, 2004)
28. [Transponder Timing] Net times (the elapsed time between an individual's transponder generated starting and finish times) shall not be used for (28) _____ purpose other than Masters LDR records. See Rule 265.10 (2004) & Rule 165.16h Note, p75, 2004.

SECTION IV Long Distance and Road Events

29. [Course Certification] The course used for a competition (29) _____ be certified prior to the running of the events in accordance with USATF Operating Regulation 6... Rule 240, p131 (2004).
30. [Medical and Safety Concerns for Road Events] A competitor (30) _____ retire from a race immediately if directed to do so by a duly authorized official of the race or by a member of the race medical staff. Rule 241.1(a)ii, p131 (2004)
31. [Medical and Safety Concerns for Road Events] In all events 10 km or longer, (31) _____ shall be provided at intervals of no more than 5 km. Rule 241.1(b)iii, p131 (2004).
32. [Starting a Running Event] The commands and procedure for races longer than (32) _____ shall be used (See Rule 162.3). New Rule for 2004, Rule 242.5, p 132(2004).
33. [Course Marking and Monitoring] (33) _____ shall keep a record of the runners and their running times at specific points on the course. Rule 243.2(b), p 133 (2004).
34. [Course Marking and Monitoring] Runner's identification shall consist of running numbers pinned securely on the (34) _____ of each runner's uniform and displayed throughout the race. Rule 243.3, pg 133-4 (2004).
35. [Finish Line and Timing Requirements] False starts in road races should not be (35) _____. Rule 245.2, p135, (2004).
36. [Finish Line and Timing Requirements] The (36) _____ time will be the time elapsed between the start of the watches or timing devices and the athlete crossing the finish line. Rule 245.3, p135, (2004).

SECTION VI Cross Country

37. [Apparel] The jersey or singlet worn by members of a team in cross-country shall be basically (37) _____ for each member in color and style and must be clearly visible throughout the race. Rule 253, p 137 (2004).
38. [Finish] (38) _____ shall be stationed at the finish line to determine the order of finish. Rule 254.2, p137, (2004).
39. [Finish] What rule is used for team scoring in cross country? Rule # (39) ____ Rule 254.5, p138 (2004).

ARTICLE IV -- Records

40. [World Records] When a World record is claimed, the application blank must be completed without delay and forwarded to the National Office of USA Track and Field or to the Chair of the (40) _____ Committee. Rule 260.2, p139 (2004)
41. [World Records] Each athlete who achieves a World Record shall submit to a (41) _____ control at the end of the event in accordance with IAAF and/or USA Track & field rules currently in force. Rule 260.4, p 140 (2004).

42. National Records] There are six (6) categories of national records... 1. American Record, 2. American Junior Record, 3. (42) _____ Record, 4. All-Comers Record, 5. Masters All-Comers Record, 6. American Youth Athletic Record. Rule 261.1 pg 140.
43. National Records] When a national record is to be claimed, the Association, club, or organization sponsoring or conducting the competition at which the performance was made shall take all necessary (43) _____ to have the record applied for, including:Rule 261.2, p141 (2004).
44. [Rules Applicable to all Records] For track events over 10,000 meters and road events up to and including the Marathon, multiple events may be contested simultaneously. The athlete must (44) _____ the distance entered in order for any intermediate time to be considered as a record. Rule 262.3(b) p142 (2004).
45. [Rules Applicable to all Records] For races (45) _____ than the Marathon distance, an athlete may compete at a distance shorter than the stated race distance but longer than the Marathon distance. Rule 262.3(c), p 142 (2004)
46. [Rules Applicable to Long Distance Running Events] No non-winning performance in a road race shall be accepted as a record unless it can be verified (independent of the primary timing systems) that a (46) _____ time was recorded for that particular runner. Rule 265.1(a), p146 (2004).
47. [Rules Applicable to Long Distance Running Events] Road running performances will be not be accepted if the (47) _____ shows the actual course distance was shorter than the stated distance. Rule 265.3, p146 (2004)
48. [Rules Applicable to Long Distance Running Events] For road records, a complete set of lap sheets must be kept for any event which is run in (48) _____ or more laps of the same course. Rule 265.9, p147 (2004)

ARTICLE VI -- Special Programs

49. [Junior Olympics Cross-Country Qualifying] Teams must represent current USA Track & Field members clubs; and athletes representing clubs must be registered members of said clubs prior to participation in their (49) _____ Championships. Rule 305.3(b), p170, (2004).
50. [Masters Long Distance Running General Rules] All long distance running races with (50) _____ athletes are encouraged to follow the rules for Masters Long Distanced Running championships whenever possible. Rule 340.2, p183 (2004).



_____ # Correct
_____ % Correct

Part 1 Answer Form
Association Level Review for LDR & XC
2005-2008 Olympiad Edition

Name: _____ Phone _____
Address: _____ City: _____ State: ____ Zip: _____

Instructions: Fill out complete form. From the attached Rules Review, indicate the appropriate answer.
Year of Rulebook Used: _____

No.	Answer	Pg	Rule	No.	Answer	Pg	Rule
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2.				27.			
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Note: Passing Association 85%, National 90%, Masters 95%